

services it furnishes to the HMOs' or CMPs' enrollees; or

(ii) Substantially all the services the entity furnishes are furnished to the HMO's or CMP's enrollees.

(3) However, an entity described in paragraph (k)(2) of this section and an HMO or CMP are considered related if either of them is in a position to exercise significant management or ownership influence or control over the other.

(l) *Return on equity capital of proprietary providers owned by the HMO or CMP.* An allowance for a reasonable return on equity capital invested and used in providing services is allowable in addition to the reasonable cost of services furnished by a proprietary provider owned by the HMO or CMP. The amount of the allowance is determined in accordance with §413.157 of this chapter.

(m) *Limitations on payment.* Medicare payment for covered services furnished by entities owned by or operated by, or related to, an HMO or CMP paid on a reasonable cost basis is subject to certain provisions of parts 412 and 413 of this chapter that pertain to reasonable cost and reasonable charge. Those provisions include, but are not necessarily limited to, the following:

(1) For ESRD treatment, the limitations authorized under §413.170 of this chapter.

(2) For services of physical, occupational, and speech therapists and other therapists and nonphysician health specialists, the limitations set forth in §413.106 of this chapter.

(3) For drugs, the allowable cost as determined under §§405.517 and 410.29 of this chapter.

(4) The overall cost limits established in accordance with §413.30 of this chapter.

(5) The limitation to the lesser of reasonable cost or customary charges, as set forth in §413.13 of this chapter.

[50 FR 1346, Jan. 10, 1985; 50 FR 20570, May 17, 1985, as amended at 51 FR 34832, Sept. 30, 1986; 51 FR 37398, Oct. 22, 1986; 58 FR 38080, July 15, 1993; 60 FR 46230, Sept. 6, 1995]

§417.538 Enrollment and marketing costs.

(a) *Principle.* Costs incurred by an HMO or CMP in performing the enroll-

ment and marketing activities described in subpart k of this part are allowable.

(b) *Included costs.* Allowable enrollment and marketing costs are those necessary and proper costs incurred in offering the HMO's or CMP's plan to potential enrollees in accordance with this part. Those costs include selling, advertising, promotional, and other marketing costs and may not exceed an amount that would be incurred by a prudent and cost-conscious management.

(c) *Application.* Enrollment and marketing costs are allowable, whether incurred directly by HMO or CMP staff or under contract with marketing specialists or other outside consultants.

(d) *Limitation on payment.* The relatively higher costs that an HMO or CMP is likely to incur in initially offering its plan to Medicare beneficiaries are taken into account in determining whether enrollment and marketing costs are reasonable in amount. However, if those costs exceed amounts that would be paid by prudent management, the excess is not allowable.

[50 FR 1346, Jan. 10, 1985, as amended at 58 FR 38082, July 15, 1993; 60 FR 46230, Sept. 6, 1995]

§417.540 Enrollment costs.

(a) *Principle.* Enrollment costs are allowable if incurred in maintaining and servicing subscriber contracts for prepayment enrollees.

(b) *Kind of costs included.* Enrollment costs include, but are not limited to, reasonable costs incurred in connection with maintaining statistical, financial, and other data on enrollees.

[50 FR 1346, Jan. 10, 1985, as amended at 58 FR 38082, July 15, 1993]

§417.542 Reinsurance costs.

Reinsurance costs are not allowable.

§417.544 Physicians' services furnished directly by the HMO or CMP.

(a) *Principles.* (1) Compensation paid by an HMO or CMP to physicians is an allowable cost to the extent that it is commensurate with the compensation paid for similar services performed by